Date of Action

Signature of keeper

UNITED STATES DEPAREMENT OF THE INTERIOR

National Register.

[ ] removed from the National Register. [ ] other, (explain:)\_\_\_\_\_

CHILD SIATE MIACINAL OF THE INTERIOR CAD NO. 1024-0010, NES 1014
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM
This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in <u>Guidelines for Completing</u>
National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking
"x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does no
apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions
styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and
subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets.
Type all entries.
1. Name of Property
historic name
other names/site number
2. Iocation
street & number 89 Park Avenue   not for publication
city, town Saranac Lake (town of Harrietstown)   vicinity
state New York code NY county Franklin code 033 zip code 12983
2 Maraidianhian
3. Classification
Ownership of property Category Number of resources within property
[X]private [X]building(s) Contributing Noncontributing []public-local []district buildings
[]public-local []district 2 buildings
[]public-State []sitesites
[ ]public-Federal [ ]structurestructures
[ ]objectobjects
Version of related multiple manner in the second multiple
Name of related multiple property  Number of contributing resources previousl
listings: <u>Village of Saranac Lake</u> listed in the National Register <u>n/a</u> Multiple Documentation Form
4. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as
amended, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [] request for determination of
eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the Nationa
Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set
forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, this property [X] meets [] does not meet the
National Register criteria. [ ] See continuation sheet.
449 D. Stilu - 6/30/92
Signature of certifying official Date
Deputy Commissioner for Historic Preservation
State or Federal agency and bureau
base of reactar agains and bareau
In my opinion, the property [ ] meets [ ] does not meet the National Register criteria.
[] See continuation sheet.
Signature of commenting or other official Date
Digitality of Oak Official
State or federal agency and bureau
batte of feature again, and bateau
5. National Park Service Certification
I hereby, certify that this property is:
[ ] entered in the National Register.
[] See continuation sheet.
[] determined eligible for the National
Register.[] see continuation sheet.
[] determined not eligible for the
[ ] decenting not endante for die

6. Function or Use		
Historic Function	Current Fund	ctions
(enter categories from instructions)	(enter cate	gories from instructions)
Domestic/single dwelling		İtiple dwelling
7. Description		
Architectural Classification enter categories from instructions)	Materials(e	nter categories from instructions)
	foundation	Stone
Colonial Revival	walls	Wood/shingles
Craftsman		
	roof	Asphalt
	other	

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

The McBean Cottage at 89 Park Avenue is located between the Cottage Row Historic District and the Highland Park Historic District within the village of Saranac Lake, Franklin County. The house is set back from the road on an open, landscaped .75-acre lot at the southwestern corner of the intersection of Park Avenue and Catherine Street. The level lot rises at the rear to meet Heyward Street along the southern edge of the property. Heavily wooded lots border the property on the west and south. The neighborhood is residential in character, with large wood frame residences built primarily in the early Twentieth century, all similar in size, age, scale, and materials. A contributing, wood frame, gable roofed garage (ca.1915) is located at the rear of the house.

The two and one-half story, wood frame residence has a fieldstone foundation, cobblestone chimney, asphalt shingled hipped roof, and broad hipped roof dormers centered on each roof face. Built between 1915 and 1925, it is Colonial Revival in style with Craftsman style details such as flared eaves, wide roof overhang and exposed rafters. The three-by-three bay structure is symmetrical, with two story side porches and one-story rear wings clad in wood shingles in a staggered butt pattern. The multipaned central doorway with narrow sidelights is protected by a bowspring roof supported on brackets and Craftsman style square posts with concrete front steps. Fenestration is regular and symmetrical, including six-over-one sash, fixed transom and plate glass, and paired casement windows.

The cure porches on the eastern and west facades are fully enclosed with movable sash and modern plate glass. French doors provide access to interior rooms. One opens off the living room with boxed wood beams and brick fireplace. Two bedrooms on the first floor have a connecting bath, while another bedroom has a private bath and cure porch. On the second floor, three bedrooms each have private baths and a sleeping porch. The third floor has two servants' bedrooms and one bath.

8. Statement of Significance																						
Certifying official has considered the other properties: [] nation	he nal	sig	gni	lf: [	ica ]	anc st	e at	of ew	i ti	hi: e	s :	pr [X	op	ert loc	y a	in Lly	r	el	atio	on	to	
Applicable National Register Criteria	a	[	] F	7	[	]	В	[	X]	С		[	]	D								
Criteria Considerations			] <i>P</i>	4	[	]	В	[	]	С		[	]	D	[	]	E	[	] ]	F	[ ]	G
Areas of significance Health/Medicine		er a.														sig ca.			can	t I	Date	es 
	-	ul' n	tur /a		1 2	Aff	il	ia.	ti	on					_							
Significant Personn/a		Arc n			ct,	/Bu	uil	de	er											-		

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The McBean Cottage at 89 Park Avenue is architecturally significant as an intact and representative example of twentieth century residential architecture built and used for rental to tubercular patients during Saranac Lake's boom period of curing activity. The house was constructed sometime between 1915 and 1925.

The McBean Cottage at 89 Park Avenue was operated as a private commercial sanatorium, although it was not registered with the TB Society. After 1930, Mrs. A. S. McBean advertised in a local promotional brochure, "Pioneer Health Resort-Regain Your Health in Air Conditioned by Nature." Her half-page advertisement for "The House With A Garden" featured a photograph of the house and gardens. Mrs. McBean also operated a larger boarding cottage at 29 Church Street after 1935. Rooms in 89 Park were later rented out to nurses who worked nearby at the Trudeau Sanatorium.

The cure cottages of Saranac Lake were predominantly built between the years of 1870 and 1930 and represent almost every housing type popular in the late Nineteenth and early Twentieth centuries. They represent vernacular expressions of architectural styles that include Italianate, Queen Anne, Colonial Revival, Tudor Revival, and bungalow stylistic features. The majority of the cottages that remain were built between 1890 and 1930.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service The Transfer of the Interior

The McBean Cottage 89 Park Avenue

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Saranac Lake, Franklin County, NY

Section number 8 Page 2

The most common cure cottages are vernacular expressions of the Queen Anne and Colonial Revival styles, with multiple gables, balloon frame construction, decorative wooden architectural detail, multiple windows of various sizes and shapes, and associated porches or verandas. Glass-enclosed porches, used for the curing of tuberculosis patients, are the most salient feature of the cure cottage. They can be found on local structures built long after porches had gone out of fashion elsewhere.

Cure cottages are structures that were commercial, residential or institutional in scale and expression. Many were built specifically to function as private commercial sanitoria, multiple unit dwellings, boarding houses, or private homes. Equally large numbers of cure cottages were adapted for that use from vernacular single family dwellings. All cure cottages display certain architectural features that were necessary for specific functions in the process of curing tuberculosis outdoors. Whether added at a later date or incorporated into the original building design, these features can include multiple-storied cure porches, sliding glass panels, call bells and wider-than-usual doorways without sills.

The original curing porches fully integrated into the residential design are intact and the best indicators of this building's antecedents as a cure cottage. The building has retained a high degree of architectural integrity from its original construction. It has also maintained high degrees of integrity of setting, location, materials, design, and association.

Ames, Forrest B. <u>Health Survey</u> , 1917 Gallos, Philip L. <u>Cure Cottages of Saranac Lake: Architecture and History of a Pioneer Health Resort</u> , Saranac Lake, NY: Historic Saranac lake, 1985								
TB Society blue card								
Previous documentation on file (NPS):  [] preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested [] previously listed in the National Register [] previously determined eligible by the National Register [] designated a National Historic Landmark [] recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # [] recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #  [] See continuation sheet  Primary location of additional data: [X] State historic preservation office [] Other State agency [] Federal agency [] Local government [] University [] Other  Specify repository:								
10. Geographical Data								
Acreage of property <u>Less than one acre</u>								
VIM References         A  1 8   5 6 9 3 0 0   4 9 0 8 9 4 0  Zone Easting       B								
[ ] See continuation sheet								
Verbal Boundary Description								
The boundary of the McBean Cottage is shown as the heavy black outline on the accompanying map entitled "McBean Cottage, Saranac Lake, Franklin County, NY."								
[ ] See continuation sheet								
Boundary Justification								
The boundary of the nominated property include the parcel historically associated with the property.								
[ ] See continuation sheet								
11. Form Prepared By								
name/title <u>Rachel Bliven, Preservation Consultant, Troy, New York</u> <u>John A. Bonafide, Program Assistant</u>								
organization N.Y.S. Office of Parks, Rec. & Historic Preservation date September 1991 street & number E.S.P. Agency Building 1 telephone 518-474-0479								
city or town Albany state New York zip code 12238								

9. Major Bibliographical References





